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Supplement

**Documents on the Visit of President Julius
K. Nyerere of the United Republic of
Tanzania to Our Country at the Invitation of
Comrade Kim Il Sung, Head of State and
Premier of the Cabinet of the D.P.R.K.**

Pyongyang, Korea

Speech of Premier Kim Il Sung

Your Excellency esteemed President Mr. Julius K. Nyerere and Madam, Respected guests from Tanzania, Comrades and friends,

In the name of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people, I warmly welcome Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere, the outstanding leader of the United Republic of Tanzania and our close friend, and Madam as well as other guests from Tanzania.

Our people are wrapped in great joy and pleasure to greet the distinguished guests of Tanzania today.

Your Excellency Mr. President,

You have come to our country from the eastern part of far-off Africa, carrying with you the feelings of friendship of the Tanzanian people toward the Korean people.

The Korean and Tanzanian peoples have long since been interlinked with each other with the inseparable and solid ties of friendship.

Both Korea and Tanzania were oppressed by the imperialists in the past, and the peoples of the two countries, having shaken off the yoke of imperialism and colonialism, are now building a new society vigorously, shaping their destinies by themselves. That is why our peoples have a better understanding of each other's situation and are working closer together.

The strengthening of this mutual support and solidarity is very precious to us.

The Korean people warmly congratulate the Tanzanian people on the successes they have achieved in their struggle under the leadership of President Nyerere for building a new, prosperous Tanzania and pay their respects to the Government and people of Tanzania

for their noble efforts devoted to the cause for the ultimate liberation and unity of Africa.

The current visit of Your Excellency Mr. President to our country is a clear manifestation of the friendship formed between the peoples of our two countries and is a great festivity for our people. It will, at the same time, greatly encourage our people who are accelerating the unification of the fatherland and the nation-wide victory of the Korean revolution, making new leaps and continually working fresh miracles by spurring up the grand march of Chollima on all fronts of economic construction and national defence upbuilding, upholding the lines and policies of our Party.

Your Excellency Mr. President and our distinguished guests from Tanzania will be given warm welcome by our people everywhere in our country and closely perceive the deep friendly feelings of the Korean people toward the Tanzanian people.

We are convinced that your current visit will be an epochal occasion for further strengthening and developing the relations of friendship and co-operation between the peoples of our two countries, and will, furthermore, contribute to the common cause of the Asian and African peoples.

I sincerely hope Your Excellency Mr. President and Madam and our distinguished guests from Tanzania will spend happy days during your stay in our country feeling quite at home.

Long live the friendship and solidarity between the peoples of Korea and Tanzania!

Long live the solidarity of the Asian, African and Latin-American peoples and the progressive peoples of the whole world!

Speech of President Julius K. Nyerere

Mr. Prime Minister and friends,

First of all, on behalf of my couriers who are here with me, I want to thank very much for your warm welcome and to say that we are very glad to be here.

The purpose of our visit to your great country is first to bring you the brotherly greetings of the people and Government of Tanzania.

The second purpose of our visit is to cement the friendship between the peoples of Tanzania, the peoples of your country, and also the peoples of Africa and the peoples of Asia.

We know that you have done a lot in defence of your country and in the development of your country.

We want to congratulate you, and we also come to learn from you.

In the next few days that we will be here, we hope to see and learn as much as possible from your experience.

Once again, Mr. Prime Minister and my friends,

I say thank you very much for your warm welcome.

**SPEECHES AT BANQUET GIVEN BY PREMIER
KIM IL SUNG AND HIS WIFE IN HONOUR OF
PRESIDENT Mr. JULIUS K. NYERERE AND MADAME
NYERERE**

Speech of Premier Kim Il Sung

Your Excellency esteemed President Mr. Julius K. Nyerere and Madame, Respected guests from Tanzania, Comrades and friends,

It is with great pleasure for us to be gathered here together with President Nyerere and Tanzanian friends today.

In the name of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people, I offer warm welcome once again to President Nyerere, the outstanding leader of the United Republic of Tanzania and our close friend, and Madame and distinguished guests from Tanzania.

Korea and Tanzania are separated by the ocean and continent but the peoples of the two countries have been linked together as close friends and intimate brothers for the community of their past historical conditions and the community of their present struggle against imperialism and for independent development of their respective countries.

Since the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the United Republic of Tanzania, the relations of friendship and co-operation between peoples of our two countries have been further expanded and developed in every field.

The Korean people have regard and friendly feeling towards the Tanzanian people.

The Tanzanian people are the valiant people who were the first to achieve national independence in east Africa through a stubborn struggle against the imperialist forces of aggression.

Since independence the Tanzanian people, under the leadership of Your Excellency President Mr. Julius K. Nyerere, have scored excellent successes in the struggle to build national economy and national culture and to strengthen defence capabilities by self-reliance, smiting the uninterrupted imperialist and colonialist manoeuvring of aggression and interference, and are continually waging a vigorous struggle to materialize the "Arusha Declaration."

All these successes made by the Tanzanian people in the struggle for the consolidation of national independence and independent de-

velopment of the country greatly inspire the African peoples who are building a new life.

Pursuing the peace-loving foreign policy of non-alignment, the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania fights resolutely against imperialism, colonialism and racialism and for the ultimate emancipation and unity of Africa and actively endeavours for the solidarity of the Asian and African peoples.

The Government and people of Tanzania are stubbornly fighting against the imperialists who zealously protect the racist regimes of white minority in South Africa and South Rhodesia and are supporting and encouraging the righteous liberation struggle of the African peoples in every way.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people give full support to this just stand of the Tanzanian Government and people and warmly congratulate you on all the successes you have made.

Bright future awaits the Tanzanian people who keep holding the banner of self-reliance.

Through this visit to our country, Your Excellency President Mr. Julius K. Nyerere and distinguished Tanzanian guests will personally witness the successes made by our people in the struggle for thorough embodiment of our Party's idea of *Juche* in all fields so as to consolidate the political independence of the country, build up more solidly the foundations of independent national economy and to strengthen national defence power still more, and will have a better understanding of the earnest desire of the entire Korean people to hasten the unification of the fatherland as early as possible.

The Government of the United Republic of Tanzania and the Tanzanian people support our righteous struggle for the withdrawal of the U.S. imperialist aggressors from South Korea and attainment of the unification of the country by the North and South Korean people themselves free from any interference of outside forces.

For this, I express my warm thanks to Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere and the Tanzanian Government in the name of the

Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people.

The grand struggle being waged by the Korean people extensively in North and South Korea under the banner of anti-U.S. national salvation will definitely be crowned with victory, and the historic cause of the unification of the fatherland will be attained without fail.

The general situation today demands all the anti-imperialist forces in the world to pool strength to fight jointly against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism.

In order to drive out the imperialists, colonialists from Asia, Africa and Latin America once and for all, the Korean people will fight on in firm unity with the peoples of all countries in these parts of the world.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people do all they can to support the Vietnamese people in their just war of resistance against the U.S. imperialists for national salvation, actively support the peoples of Zimbabwe, Angola, Mozambique and Portuguese Guinea in their struggle

for freedom and liberation and express firm solidarity with the struggles of the peoples in Asian, African and Latin-American countries who are fighting against the aggression of imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism and for consolidation of their national independence.

The Korean people will always stand firmly on the side of the Tanzanian people in the joint struggle against imperialism and colonialism and for the independent development of their respective countries and remain their reliable friends.

Availing myself of this gathering overflowing with cordiality and friendship, I propose a toast to the happiness of the Tanzanian people and the prosperity of the United Republic of Tanzania, to the friendship and solidarity between the Korean people and the Tanzanian people, to the health of Your Excellency President Mr. Julius K. Nyerere and Madame, to the health of the distinguished guests from Tanzania, to the health of the diplomatic representatives of various countries and to the health of all comrades and friends present here.

Speech of President Julius K. Nyerere

Mr. Premier, Your Excellencies, ladies and gentlemen,

My purpose in coming to your country is to look, listen and learn, not to make speeches. My intention this evening is, therefore, quite simply to convey the greetings and good wishes of the Government and people of the United Republic of Tanzania to all the people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. This, of course, includes you and your colleagues, Mr. Premier, who have so ably led the people of this country in their resistance to imperialism, and in their struggles to build a free and socialist society.

We realise that although Korea and Tanzania are very many miles apart we have many interests, and many attitudes, in common. We draw inspiration from the manner in which the people of Korea have tackled the problems of building their nation after enemy occupation had been brought to an end.

We draw inspiration, too, from the determination of the people of Korea to defend their country against external imperialist threats.

These things are much larger in our minds than our differences in political organization, for we believe that every country must decide these things for itself, in accordance with its

own history and its own circumstances. What really matters is that we should co-operate on international affairs where our interests overlap, and that we should do everything possible to strengthen the friendship and understanding between us.

Certainly we small and under-developed countries have need of mutual understanding and support. Each of us is trying to overcome economic backwardness.

Each of us in our own way is fighting a battle against poverty, ignorance and disease.

And in the modern world we are doing these things at the same time as we have to guard our national integrity and our right to self-determination against powers infinitely larger and more powerful than ourselves.

This is no easy task which we have undertaken, and it is for this reason that success for any one of us, in any aspect of the struggle, is so important to the rest. For what one poor nation has done others can do.

When we in Tanzania see your economic progress we are looking at an example which we can follow. When we see the success of your struggles to defend your national integrity we are encouraged. When we see your struggle for national unity on a basis of com-

plete freedom from foreign and imperialist domination, we realise again that our struggle for freedom and unity in Africa will one day succeed if we are persistent in our efforts.

For the truth is that we are all involved in a world revolution—a revolution in which the poor and the oppressed of the world are asserting their right to humanity, to a share in the world's progress and prosperity.

The struggle does not everywhere take the same form, nor is it a concerted and co-ordinated struggle throughout the world.

But the struggle is nonetheless real and world-wide.

Tanzania and other free states of Africa are struggling to break the stranglehold of the colonial economies they inherited.

The peoples of southern Africa are still struggling for national independence, or for freedom from racial discrimination. All of us are slowly and painfully working towards greater African unity so as to strengthen ourselves against colonialism and external interference of all kinds.

That is Africa. In Viet Nam the people are fighting for their self-determination against the most intensive and destructive bombing the world has ever known.

In Korea people are struggling for unity at the same time as they repair the ravages of war and stand up against new threats. All round the world this kind of struggle is going on. Sometimes it has to be waged with violence, but sometimes we can avoid the destruction of violence and its suffering without giving up our efforts. It is essential that all of us who are involved should understand the circumstances in which the others are operating and that we should all work together on matters of common interest.

This common sympathy does not imply a conspiracy against any group of nations nor hostility towards anyone.

It implies only a determination to stand on

our own feet, to govern ourselves, and to be accepted as the equal members of humanity we know ourselves to be.

Our friendship towards one another is, in fact, the friendship of pigmies living in a world of giants.

We each have our separate interests, separate ideas, and we all wish to retain our separate identity.

But we sympathise with each other because our difficulties are similar and our hopes are similar.

We in Tanzania believe that it should be possible for all the world to co-operate in dealing with humanity's problems many of which result from technical knowledge which brings new threats to the world but also new possibilities for good. But Tanzania is also determined that this co-operation must be real, that is, it must be the co-operation of equal members of the world society and not the bogus co-operation of a master and his slaves. Africa is tired of slavery and humiliation.

We offer the hand of friendship and respect to all who will reciprocate in kind, but we are determined that the days when small nations existed simply as the playthings of the big nations, when whole area of Africa and Asia were divided up into spheres of influence—we are determined that these days shall come to an end.

It is in this spirit of mutual sympathy, of friendship, and of mutual respect, that my colleagues and I have come to Korea.

It is in this spirit that I salute the people of this country for their valiant part in the world-wide movement for national freedom and for human progress.

And I now ask you, Mr. Premier, and ladies and gentlemen, to join me in a toast to the health of Premier Kim Il Sung and his wife Madame Kim Song Ae, to the people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, their freedom and their unity.

**SPEECHES AT BANQUET GIVEN BY PRESIDENT Mr.
JULIUS K. NYERERE AND MADAME NYERERE IN
HONOUR OF PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND HIS WIFE**

Speech of President Julius K. Nyerere

Mr. Premier Kim Il Sung,
Your Excellencies,
Ladies and gentlemen,

My purpose this evening is simply to thank you, Mr. Premier, the Government, and the people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea for the warm reception and the great kindness which has been accorded to my colleagues and myself. Our visit has had to be very short because both of our countries have a great amount of work to do. Our visit has nonetheless been very valuable to us. We have learnt a great deal about the developments in this country and the aspirations of the Korean people.

We have increased our understanding of your difficulties and your problems. I do not mean to imply that before our visit there was total ignorance of Korea in Tanzania. Quite apart from the exchange of visits between our two Vice-Presidents in the past, Korea is famous throughout the world.

In saying this I am not referring only to the struggles for freedom and unity. I refer more specifically to the struggles for economic progress in which the people of this country have achieved so many victories.

Despite the great destruction suffered during the war the people of North Korea have greatly increased their output of both industrial and agricultural products.

Coming as I do from a country where we are only now beginning to establish an industrial sector of the economy, and where the general living standard of the people is very low, your achievements are of very great interest.

In pursuit of our policy of self-reliance—which I notice is paralleled in Korea—we have to build our economy by concentrating first on agricultural development.

That is the industry we have, and which can be expanded with our existing resources of capital and manpower.

It is from the surplus we create in the agricultural industry that we shall develop our industrial sector.

Of course, this does not mean that we are uninterested in industrial growth, for agricultural development itself demands not only processing plants, but also the manufacture

of simple tools, and of fertilizers, etc.

It is a question of emphasis and of priorities. All that I am saying is that in our circumstances, agriculture and rural development is of prime importance.

Our immediate interest is, therefore, in your great advances in this field. Before we came to Korea I had been very impressed by a short saying of yours, Mr. Kim Il Sung.

You are reported to have said, "Fertilizers mean rice and rice means socialism." I was very struck by the truth and profundity of this statement.

Now I have seen that Korea has demonstrated in practice what it means. For this is a small country compared with Tanzania—at least in area. Yet I understand that you produce 1.2 million tons of fertilizer a year—to say nothing of having electrified 98 per cent of all the farm villages, and 86 per cent of the farm houses in the country.

Knowing that, it is not surprising to me that agricultural production in Korea has doubled over the past 20 years, with consequent benefit both to the individual citizens and to the economy as a whole.

But the point of your statement, Mr. Premier, was not only that fertilizers would enable increased agricultural output.

It was that this in turn, means socialism. Of course, you were not implying that socialism follows increased output in the same scientific manner that greater yields follow the application of the right fertilizer. But increased wealth in the hands of the people, used by them for their own development and for their own betterment, and used in a spirit of co-operation and human equality—this is almost a definition of socialism in itself.

For socialism is not something abstract, a thing which is good in any idealistic sense. Socialism is good because it is an organisation of society by all the people of the society and for their common benefit.

Socialism is good in other words, because it is people-centred. The service of the people is the object of socialist organisation; complete identification with his fellow men, and a desire to serve their interests as they see them, is the motive of a socialist. And service

of the people means, at its very lowest, that all shall have sufficient food, clothing and shelter and in particular that no member of the society shall have more than these basic needs while others continue without them.

Mr. Premier, it almost seems as if I am trying to explain the simple truth which you have summed up in the statement I quoted. That is not my intention. My purpose is simply to pay tribute to the efforts of the people of North Korea, under your leadership, in putting this truth into practice. Korea, like other countries which are building socialism, has a long way to go yet before its people can relax.

But your progress has been astonishing and we from Tanzania can learn a great deal from it.

Let me conclude, therefore, by saying once

again how much my colleagues and I have appreciated the kindness that has been shown to us by all the people of this country. Let me also express our good wishes for your continued progress in peace towards the socialist goals you have set yourselves.

And finally, Mr. Premier,

Ladies and gentlemen,

Let me ask you to rise and join with me in a toast to the happiness of the people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea; to the friendship and solidarity between the Korean people and the Tanzanian people; to the health of Your Excellency Comrade Kim Il Sung, Premier of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and Madame; to the health of diplomatic representatives of various countries here present; and to the health of all comrades and friends.

Speech of Premier Kim Il Sung

Your Excellency esteemed President Mr.

Julius K. Nyerere and Madame Nyerere, Respected distinguished guests from Tanzania, Comrades and friends,

I would like to express my gratitude to Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere and Madame Nyerere for giving us this grand banquet today and for the warm and friendly speech Your Excellency Mr. President has delivered for the Korean people just now.

The visit to our country by Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere, our close friend, is nearing the end.

The Korean people have sincerely and warmly welcomed Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere, the outstanding leader of the Tanzanian people and our close friend, and your party.

You told our working people the happy news that the Tanzanian people are gaining big successes in their struggle for the independent development of the country and thereby encouraged our people who are energetically carrying on the economic construction, while strengthening the national defence power to cope with the intensified manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialist aggressors to provoke a new war.

This time we exchanged our views on a series of questions of common concern in an atmosphere of friendship and mutual understanding and reached unanimity of views.

We have become closer and more intimate and the peoples of the two countries deepened mutual understanding further still.

Our common position against imperialism and colonialism and for the further streng-

thening and development of friendship and solidarity between the peoples of the two countries, as a manifestation of the aspirations of the Korean and Tanzanian peoples, accords not only with the interests of the peoples of the two countries but the interests of the Asian and African peoples.

Your Excellency Mr. President,

The peoples of Asian and African countries have common interests and their anti-imperialist and anti-colonialist struggles have them support and co-operate with each other.

The imperialists led by U.S. imperialism are afraid of the united force of the peoples of Asia and Africa more than anything else.

They are now making every sort of plot in an attempt to separate the peoples of the countries in these regions from the anti-imperialist front.

However, no amount of desperate endeavour on the part of the U.S. imperialists can break the friendship and solidarity of the peoples or halt their dynamic advance onward.

The Asian and African peoples of today are not the peoples of yesterday who were oppressed and maltreated by the imperialists.

The Asian and African peoples who have regained freedom and independence are filled with national pride, confidence in victory and conviction of the future.

The peoples of the two continents who have emerged on the stage of history as masters of their countries, are rising in the construction of a new life, holding up the banner of self-reliance and displaying inexhaustible creative power.

Self-reliance, the construction of indepen-

dent national economy is a short cut to build a country poor and backward of the past into a rich and powerful advanced country; and it is the most correct way to change an oppressed, ragged and starved people into the people of a mighty and full-fledged sovereign and independent state.

This is a clear-cut truth proved by history.

The Asian and African peoples who are relying on their own efforts under the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. banner will definitely build new Asia and new Africa, independent and prosperous, by liquidating the aftermath of the centuries of imperialist colonial rule.

The Korean people and the Tanzanian people are contributing to the common cause of the Asian and African peoples with their just struggles.

We are satisfied with all the excellent

results the President Nyerere's current visit to our country has made.

The Korean people sincerely wish the Tanzanian people greater success in the future struggle to realize the "Arusha Declaration" under the leadership of Your Excellency President Mr. Nyerere.

In conclusion, may I propose a toast to the friendship and solidarity between the peoples of Korea and Tanzania, to the prosperity of the United Republic of Tanzania and happiness of its people, to the solidarity of the progressive peoples of Asia, Africa, Latin America and the rest of the world, to the health of Your Excellency esteemed President Mr. Nyerere and Madame Nyerere, to the health of the distinguished guests from Tanzania and to the health of the comrades and friends present here.

Precious Contribution to the Development of the Friendly Relations between the Peoples of Korea and Tanzania

Julius K. Nyerere, President of the United Republic of Tanzania, paid a state visit to our country for four days from June 22 at the invitation of Comrade Kim Il Sung, Head of State and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

During their stay in our country, President Julius K. Nyerere and his suite, the good-will envoy of the Tanzanian people, were given cordial reception by Comrade Kim Il Sung and other leaders of the Workers' Party of Korea and the Government of the Republic, and warm welcome by our people everywhere they reached in our country.

During their stay, Comrade Kim Il Sung, Head of State and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Julius K. Nyerere, President of the United Republic of Tanzania, had talks in an atmosphere of friendship and mutual understanding.

At the talks, Comrade Kim Il Sung and President Julius K. Nyerere discussed the problems on the further development of relations of friendship and co-operation between the two countries and the issues of mutual interest. They reached a complete

agreement on the matters discussed.

During their stay in our country, our guests of honor from Tanzania participated in the grand Pyongyang city mass meeting held in honor of President Julius K. Nyerere.

Our guests from Tanzania visited the Hwanghae Iron Works, one of the big metallurgical bases in our country, and factories and cultural establishments in Pyongyang city including the industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, the Pyongyang Students and Children's Palace and the Mangyongdae Revolution School. They also paid visits to the Kaesong district and the Kiyang Irrigation Project.

The visit to our country by President Julius K. Nyerere, the outstanding leader of the United Republic of Tanzania and a close friend of ours, was short, but it was a great event in strengthening and developing the relations of friendship and co-operation between the two countries, Korea and Tanzania, and a precious contribution to strengthening the solidarity of the peoples in Asia and Africa in the common struggle of anti-imperialism and anti-colonialism.